

# TABLE OF CONTENTS

<b>Specialty Cocktails</b>	<b>2</b>
<b>Beers</b>	<b>3</b>
<b>NA Beverages</b>	<b>4</b>
<b>Wines By The Glass</b>	<b>5</b>
<b>375ml Bottles</b>	<b>7</b>
<b>Champagne / Sparkling</b>	<b>8</b>
<b>Chardonnay</b>	<b>10</b>
<b>Aromatic Whites</b>	<b>13</b>
<b>Sauvignon Blanc</b>	<b>12</b>
<b>Italian Whites</b>	<b>13</b>
<b>Rosé</b>	<b>14</b>
<b>Cabernet Sauvignon / Blends</b>	<b>15</b>
<b>Pinot Noir / Gamay</b>	<b>17</b>
<b>Merlot</b>	<b>19</b>
<b>Italian Reds</b>	<b>19</b>
<b>World Reds</b>	<b>20</b>
<b>Whisk(e)y</b>	<b>21</b>
<b>Spirits</b>	<b>23</b>
<b>Pau Hana   Champagne and Shellfish</b>	<b>27</b>

To complement our wine list, there is a 45 corkage fee per 750 ml bottle for the first and second bottle followed by 75 per bottle for every 750 ml bottle thereafter. A 90 corkage fee for every 1.5 liter bottle.  
(for wines not represented on the wine list)

## SPECIALTY COCKTAILS

**Banzai Pipeline** 22  
Mi Campo Blanco, Aloe, Lime, Cucumber, Hawaiian Wild Chili  
*served over ice*

---

**Electric Beach** 24  
The Botanist Gin, Lemon, Lilikoi, House-Made Orgeat & Falernum  
*Served over crushed ice*

---

**Haiku Stairs Fashion** 25  
Ko Hana Barrel Aged Rum, Carpano Antica,  
Orange Curacao, Orange Essence  
*Served over a large cube*

---

**If Can, Can** 24  
Choice of House Spirit, Orange Curacao, Lime, Pineapple, Orgeat  
*Served over crushed ice*

---

**Ma'o Hau Hele** 22  
Ko Hana Kea Rum, Elderflower, Hibiscus, Raspberry, Lime, Faba  
*Served over a large cube*

---

**Puuloa's Keeper** 22  
Matcha-Infused Vodka, Coconut, Thai Basil, Pandan, Lime  
*Served over crushed ice*

---

**Ring of Fire** 25  
Ko Hana Kea Rum, Mezcal, Aperol, Pineapple, Lime,  
Ginger, Togarashi  
*Served over ice*

---

**Tropical Smash** 24  
Vodka, Lime, Lemongrass, Makrut Lime Leaf  
*Served up as a martini*

---

**Zona Rosa** 22  
Mi Campo Blanco, Lemon, Lilikoi, Vanilla, Prosecco  
*Served neat*

---

**Bartender Special** 24

## BEERS

### LOCAL DRAFT

<b>Aloha Beer Co 'Red Zeppelin' IPA</b> Honolulu, HI	12
<b>Honolulu Beerworks 'Kewalo's' Cream Ale</b> Honolulu, HI	12
<b>Hana Koa Brewing 'Chee Hoo Chongers' Hazy IPA</b> Honolulu, HI	12
<b>Lanikai Brewing 'Party Wave' Pilsner</b> Kona, HI	12
<b>Kona Brewing 'Big Wave' Golden Ale</b> Kona, HI	12
<b>Maui Brewing 'Big Swell' IPA</b> Kihei, HI	12
<b>Maui Brewing 'Bikini Blonde' Lager</b> Kihei, HI	12
<b>Maui Brewing 'Pineapple Mana' Wheat</b> Kihei, HI	12
<b>Maui Brewing 'Coconut Hiwa' Porter</b> Kihei, HI	12

### BOTTLED

<b>Athletics N.A.</b>	10
<b>Bud Light</b>	10
<b>Corona</b>	10
<b>Heineken</b>	10
<b>Sapporo</b>	10

## PUPU- 'INU' INU THE PERFECT PAIRING

"Pupu" - A Hawaiian term for any appetizer, snack or finger food

"Inu" - The Hawaiian term for drinking

<b>Smoked Fish Fritters</b>	28
Asian Slaw, Garlic Wasabi Crema	
Pair this item with any local draft beer of your choice!	

\*AVAILABLE EXCLUSIVELY AT THE BAR TOP

# ZERO PROOF BEVERAGES

## MOCKTAILS

<b>Parrot Punch</b>	11
POG, Coconut, Fresh Pineapple	
<b>Sunset in Paradise</b>	11
Lilikoi, Cucumber, Lime, Ginger Beer	
<b>Naked Pure Coconut Water</b>	8

## LOCAL TROPICAL JUICE 8

Apple

Grapefruit

Guava

Lilikoi

Orange

Pineapple

POG

## WINES BY THE GLASS

<b>CHAMPAGNE / SPARKLING</b>	<b>5oz</b>	<b>9oz</b>	<b>BTL</b>
<b>Laurent-Perrier Brut</b> Champagne, France	32	56	160
<b>Michel Gonet</b> <b>'Brut Mina Grand Cuvée'</b> Champagne, France	43	74	228
<b>Laurent Perrier Cuvée Rose</b> Champagne, France	48	81	225
<b>Veuve Clicquot 'La Grande Dame' 2015</b> Reims, France	85	144	475
<b>Nino Franco Prosecco Rustico</b> Veneto, Italy	21	36	105

<b>WHITE</b>	<b>5oz</b>	<b>9oz</b>	<b>BTL</b>
<b>Pinot Grigio, Livio Felluga</b> Friuli Colli Orientali, Italy	20	36	95
<b>Sauvignon Blanc, Pencarrow</b> Martinborough, New Zealand	22	38	110
<b>Sauvignon Blanc, Cakebread</b> Napa, California	27	50	135
<b>Chardonnay, Flowers</b> Sonoma, California	24	40	120
<b>Chardonnay, Chablisienne 'Le Finage'</b> Chablis, France	22	38	105
<b>Verdejo, Torres 'Celeste'</b> Rueda, Spain	18	32	90

### **SAKE**

<b>Tokubetsu Junmai, Tanaka 1789 x</b> <b>Chartier</b>		<b>265mL</b>	<b>BTL</b>
500mL "Pavillon of Blend 001" Miyagi Prefecture, Tohoku		120	195
<b>Junmai Daiginjo, Heavensake "Dassai"</b>			
720mL Yamaguchi Prefecture, Chugoku		110	245

## WINES BY THE GLASS

<b>ROSÉ</b>	<b>5oz</b>	<b>9oz</b>	<b>BTL</b>
<b>Peyrassol 'La Croix des Templiers'</b> Provence, France	20	35	95
<b>Maison Noir 'Love Drunk'</b> Willamette Valley, Oregon	20	35	98

<b>RED</b>	<b>5oz</b>	<b>9oz</b>	<b>BTL</b>
<b>Cabernet Sauvignon, Daou</b> Paso Robles, California	20	35	98
<b>Cabernet Sauvignon, Caymus</b> Napa, California	58	98	226
<b>Merlot, Markham</b> Napa, California	23	40	95
<b>Pinot Noir, Cristom Vineyards</b> Willamette Valley, Oregon	27	50	135
<b>Tempranillo, Bodegas Montecillo</b> Rioja, Spain	20	35	98

# WINES BY THE BOTTLE

## 375ML BOTTLE

<b>Bordeaux Blend, Rindo</b> Napa, California 2019	195
<b>Domaine Sylvain Bailly 'Terroirs' Sancerre</b> Loire, France 2023	70

## 375ML CHAMPAGNE

<b>Krug 'Rosé'</b> Reims, France NV	421
<b>Louis Roederer 'Collection'</b> Reims, France NV	95
<b>Ruinart 'Blanc de Blancs'</b> Reims, France NV	182

## 1.5L CHAMPAGNE

<b>Dom Perignon 'Brut'</b> Épernay, France 2005	2200
--	------

# WINES BY THE BOTTLE

## CHAMPAGNE / SPARKLING

<b>Billecart-Salmon 'Brut Rosé'</b> Champagne, France NV	239
<b>Dom Pérignon 'Brut'</b> Épernay, France 2013	425
<b>Krug 'Grand Cuvée'</b> Reims, France NV	491
<b>Laurent Perrier 'Grand Siècle' Cuvée</b> Champagne, France NV	385
<b>Louis Roederer 'Cristal'</b> Reims, France 2014	830
<b>Louis Roederer 'Cristal'</b> Reims, France 2013	900
<b>Moët et Chandon 'Brut Imperial'</b> Épernay, France NV	145
<b>Moët et Chandon 'Rosé Imperial'</b> Épernay, France NV	220
<b>Perrier-Jouët 'Grand Brut'</b> Épernay, France NV	210
<b>Roederer Estate 'Brut Rosé'</b> Anderson Valley, California NV	207
<b>Ruinart 'Blanc de Blancs'</b> Reims, France NV	208
<b>Ruinart 'Rosé'</b> Reims, France NV	203



# WINES BY THE BOTTLE

## CHAMPAGNE / SPARKLING

<b>Schramsberg 'Blanc de Blancs'</b> North Coast, California 2021	144
<b>Taittinger 'Brut La Francaise'</b> Reims, France NV	181
<b>Veuve Cliquot-Ponsardin 'La Grande Dame'</b> Reims, France 2015	475
<b>Veuve Cliquot-Ponsardin 'Yellow Label'</b> Reims, France NV	205

# WINES BY THE BOTTLE

## CHARDONNAY

### OLD WORLD

<b>Bruno Colin</b> Burgundy, France 2021	123
<b>Domaine Robert Chevillon 'Vielles Vignes'</b> Nuits-Saint-Georges, France 2017	295
<b>La Chablisienne 'Le Finage'</b> Chablis, France 2021	105
<b>Louis Jadot 'Chablis Fourchaume'</b> Beaune, France 2021	175
<b>Louis Jadot 'Puligny-Montrachet'</b> Beaune, France 2021	275
<b>Louis Jadot 'Meursault'</b> Beaune, France 2020	220
<b>Remoissenet Père et Fils Blanchot Grand Cru</b> Chablis, France 2020	435

### NEW WORLD

<b>Brewer Clifton Chardonnay</b> Sta. Rita Hills, California 2022	120
<b>Brewer Clifton 3D</b> Sta. Rita Hills, California 2022	220
<b>Cakebread</b> Napa, California 2022	160
<b>Capensis 'Silene'</b> Stellenbosch, South Africa 2020	143
<b>Domaine Drouhin 'Arthur'</b> Dundee Hills, Oregon 2021	155
<b>Domaine Serene 'Evenstad Reserve'</b> Willamette Valley, Oregon 2020	199

# WINES BY THE BOTTLE

## CHARDONNAY CONT.

### NEW WORLD

<b>Far Niente</b> Sta. Rita Hills, California 2022	146
<b>Flowers</b> Sonoma, California 2021	120
<b>Jordan</b> Russian River, California 2021	155
<b>Kistler</b> Sonoma, California 2022	186
<b>Melville</b> Sta. Rita Hills, California 2021	125
<b>Neyers Vineyards</b> Carneros, California 2020	116
<b>Patz &amp; Hall</b> Sonoma, California 2019	150
<b>Rombauer</b> Carneros, California 2022	175
<b>Williams Selyem 'Heintz Vineyard'</b> Sonoma, California 2022	305

# WINES BY THE BOTTLE

## SAUVIGNON BLANC

<b>Asatsuyu, Kenzo Estate</b> Napa, California 2023	280
<b>Cakebread</b> Napa, California 2023	135
<b>Cape D'or</b> Swartland, South Africa 2022	98
<b>Cliff Lede</b> Napa, California 2022	95
<b>Cloudy Bay</b> Marlborough, New Zealand 2023	140
<b>Emmolo</b> Napa, California 2022	110
<b>Groth</b> Napa, California 2022	97
<b>Spy Valley</b> Marlborough, NZ 2022	81
<b>Twomey</b> Napa/Sonoma, California 2022	120
<b>Reverdy Ducroux Sancerre</b> Loire, France 2023	110
<b>Vincent Doucet Sancerre</b> Loire, France 2022	130

All wine, including vintage, are subject to change & availability.

# WINES BY THE BOTTLE

## AROMATIC WHITES

<b>Chenin Blanc, Birichino</b> Santa Ynez Valley, California 2021	97
<b>Chenin Blanc, David Finlayson 'Camino Africana'</b> Stellenbosch, South Africa 2020	124
<b>Riesling, Dr. Konstantin Frank</b> Finger Lakes, New York 2022	100
<b>Riesling, Von Winning 'Winnings'</b> Pfalz, Germany 2022	86
<b>White Blend, E. Guigal</b> Rhône, France 2020	80

## ITALIAN WHITES

<b>Greco, Feudi di San Gregorio 'Greco di Tufo'</b> Campania, Italy 2021	101
<b>Greco, Villa Matilde 'Greco di Tufo'</b> Campania, Italy 2020	92
<b>Pinot Grigio, Livio Felluga</b> Friuli Colli Orientali, Italy 2021	95
<b>Ribolla, Gravner</b> Venezia Giulia, Italy 2009	218
<b>Vermentino, Poggio al Tesoro</b> Tuscany, Italy 2022	90

# WINES BY THE BOTTLE

## ROSÉ

<b>Clos La Coutale</b> Cahors, France 2022	83
<b>Domaine de Fontaine 'Gris de Gris'</b> Corbières, France 2022	79
<b>Domaine de la Tour du Bon</b> Bandol, France 2020	129
<b>Domaine Dupeuble</b> Beaujolais, France 2021	92
<b>Maison Noir 'Love Drunk'</b> Willamette Valley, Oregon 2022	95
<b>Peyrassol 'La Croix des Templiers'</b> Provence, France 2022	95
<b>Studio by Miraval</b> Provence, France 2022	95

# WINES BY THE BOTTLE

## CABERNET SAUVIGNON / BLENDS

<b>Beringer Single Vineyard 'Bancroft Ranch'</b> Howell Mountain, California 2003	370
<b>Cakebread</b> Napa, California 2019	211
<b>Caymus</b> Napa, California 2021	226
<b>Anderson's Conn Valley Vineyards 'Reserve'</b> Napa, California 1990	445
<b>Clos Du Val</b> Napa, California 2021	150
<b>Daou</b> Paso Robles, California 2022	98
<b>Far Niente</b> Napa, California 2020	360
<b>Groth</b> Napa, California 2020	160
<b>Iconoclast</b> Napa, California 2020	106
<b>Jordan</b> Alexander Valley, California 2019	190

All wine, including vintage, are subject to change & availability.

# WINES BY THE BOTTLE

## CABERNET SAUVIGNON / BLENDS CONT.

<b>Scherrer</b> Alexander, California 2017	191
<b>Silver Oak</b> Alexander, California 2019	210
<b>Stag's Leap 'Hands of Time'</b> Napa, California 2020	120



# WINES BY THE BOTTLE

## PINOT NOIR / GAMAY

### OLD WORLD

<b>Bruno Colin</b> Burgundy, France 2020	110
<b>Regis Bouvier 'En Montre Cul'</b> Burgundy, France 2019	95

### NEW WORLD

<b>Archery Summit</b> Dundee Hills, Oregon 2021	195
<b>Brewer Clifton</b> Sta. Rita Hills, California 2022	155
<b>Dehlinger 'Octagon Vineyard'</b> Russian River Valley, California 1999	405
<b>Domaine Serene 'Evenstad Reserve'</b> Willamette Valley, Oregon 2019	245
<b>Foxen 'Julia's Vineyard'</b> Santa Maria Valley, California 2019	230

# WINES BY THE BOTTLE

## PINOT NOIR / GAMAY CONT.

### NEW WORLD

<b>Kistler</b>	186
Russian River Valley, California 2022	
<b>Sandhi</b>	140
Santa Barbara, California 2022	
<b>Williams Selyem 'Westside Road Neighbors'</b>	380
Ruissian River Valley, California 2022	

All wine, including vintage, are subject to change & availability.

## WINES BY THE BOTTLE

### MERLOT

<b>Freemark Abbey</b> Napa, California 2019	110
<b>Kenzo 'Murasaki'</b> Napa, California 2017	1,005
<b>Trefethen 'Knoll Oak'</b> Napa, California 2019	80
<b>Vérité 'La Muse'</b> Sonoma, California 2018	780

### ITALIAN REDS

<b>Barbera, Pio Cesare</b> Piedmont, Italy 2021	90
<b>Barolo, Damilano Cannubi</b> Piedmont, Italy 2018	300
<b>Chianti, Tenuta di Arceno</b> Tuscany, Italy 2020	100
<b>Papale, Varvaglione Primitivo</b> Puglia, Italy 2021	95
<b>Il Poggione, Brunello di Montalcino</b> Tuscany, Italy 2018	210
<b>Sangiovese, Villa Antinori</b> Tuscany, Italy 2020	74

All wine, including vintage, are subject to change & availability.

# WINES BY THE BOTTLE

## SOMMELIER'S SELECTION REDS

<b>Burgundy, Albert Bichot</b> Savigny Les Beune, France 2015	120
<b>Cabernet Sauvignon, Conn Valley Vineyards 'Reserve'</b> Napa, California 1990	445
<b>Cabernet Sauvignon, Beringer 'Bancroft Ranch'</b> Howell Mountain, California 2003	370
<b>Carignan, Neyers 'Evangelho Vineyard'</b> Contra Costa, California 2018	104
<b>Grenache, Betz 'Bésoleil'</b> Columbia Valley, Oregon 2008	120
<b>Malbec, Catena Alta</b> Mendoza, Argentina 2020	150
<b>Red Blend, Harvey &amp; Harriet</b> San Luis Obispo, California 2021	120
<b>Rhone Red Blend, Clos du Caillou "La Réserve"</b> Châteauneuf-du-Pape, France 2020	230
<b>Rhone Red Blend, Neyers 'Sage Canyon'</b> Napa, California 2020	102
<b>Shiraz, Two Hands 'Lily's Garden'</b> McLaren Vale, Australia 2004	250
<b>Shiraz, Mollydooker 'Blue Eyed Boy'</b> McLaren Vale, Australia 2021	160
<b>Shiraz, Mollydooker 'The Boxer'</b> McLaren Vale, Australia 2021	95
<b>Tinta de Toro, Bodegas y Vinedos San Roman</b> Castilla y Leon, Spain 2008	290
<b>Rioja, Luberri</b> Rioja, Spain 2014	180

All wine, including vintage, are subject to change & availability.

# WHISK(E)Y

## BOURBON

Angel's Envy *	24
Basil Hayden	20
Blanton's*	49
Blanton's Gold*	60
Brother's Bond	18
Buffalo Trace*	22
Bulleit	18
Eagle Rare*	43
E.H. Taylor Small Batch*	24
Four Roses	18
George T. Stagg*	22
Jack Daniel's	18
Knob Creek 9 Year *	20
Maker's Mark	20
Michters US1 Kentucky Straight Bourbon	18
Uncle Nearest	21
Woodford Reserve *	20
Weller C.Y.P.B. *	62

## RYE

Bulleit	20
Michter's Single Barrel	19
Noble Oak Double Oak	19
Rittenhouse	18
Sazerac	19
Templeton	18
WhistlePig 6 Year 'Piggyback'	22
Woodford Reserve	18

## CANADIAN

Crown Royal	18
Seagrams 7	17

\*subject to availability

# WHISK(E)Y

## SCOTCH

Ardbeg Single Malt 10 Year	28
Aberlour 12 Year	28
Chivas Regal	18
Dewar's 'White Label'	16
Glenfiddich 12 Year	20
Glenfiddich 15 Year	23
Glenfiddich 21 Year	51
Johnnie Walker Black	20
Johnnie Walker Blue	75
Oban Little Bay*	30
The Glenlivet 12 Year	18
The Glenlivet 14 Year Cognac Cask	20
The Glenlivet 21 Year	62
The Macallan 12 Year	35
The Macallan 18 Year	85
The Macallan 25 Year (1oz)*	310

## IRISH

Busker Single Malt	15
Green Spot Single Pot Still	20
Jameson	18
Knappague Single Malt	19
Proper 12	16
Redbreast Single Pot Still 12 Year	22

## JAPANESE

Ichiro's Malt & Grain	48
Ohishi Sherry Cask	32
Hibiki Harmony	55
Hakushu Single Malt	69
Yamazaki 12 Year	85
Kurayoshi 18 Year	42

# SPIRITS

## RUM

Appleton Estate 21 Year *	32
Bacardi White	16
Captain Morgan Spiced	18
Don Q 'Reserva de la Familia Serralles' 20 Year *	232
Flor de Caña 25 Year	40
Ko Hana Kea Single Barrel	24
Ko Hana Fujioka's Manulele	30
Ko Hana Manulele Kokoleke	30
Ko Hana White Kea	18
Koloa Coffee	18
Koloa Dark	18
Koloa Spiced	18
Koloa Coconut	18
Papa's Pilar Dark	20
Papa's Pilar Sherry	24
Plantation Pineapple *	18
RumHaven Coconut	22
Sailor Jerry	16
Selvarey Cocoa Dark	20
Selvarey Owner's Reserve	63
Zacapa 23	32

# SPIRITS

## TEQUILA

1800 Reposado	16
Casamigos Cristalino	23
Casamigos Reposado	20
Casamigos Anejo	26
Cenote Anejo	28
Cincoro Anejo	64
Clase Azul Plata	55
Clase Azul Reposado	68
Don Julio 1942 *	40
Don Julio Blanco	24
Don Julio Reposado	25
Gran Coramino Cristalino	25
Herradura Ultra Anejo	28
Komos Tequila Anejo Cristalino	30
LALO Blanco	19
Maestro Dobel Silver	19
Maestro Dobel Diamante	22
Ocho Tequila Plata	23
Ocho Tequila Reposado	25
Santos Blanco Fino 80	16
Tres Agaves Blanco	20



# SPIRITS

## GIN

Aviation	18
Beefeater	19
Bols Genever	16
Bombay Sapphire	19
Botanist	18
Fords London	15
Gunpowder Irish	16
Hendrick's	20
Malfy Con Limon	14
Monkey 47	28
Nolet's Silver	18
Roku	18
Sipsmith Sloe	16
Tanqueray	16

## VODKA

Absolut	18
Belvedere	20
Chopin	22
Ciroc	22
Elit by Stolli*	26
Grey Goose	20
Hangar 1	16
Hanson Organic	16
Ketel One	20
Ocean	20
Stolichnaya	19
Titos	20
Wheatley	20

# SPIRITS

## COGNAC

Hennessy VS	28
Remy Martin XO	85

## PAU HANA WORK IS OVER | 4-5PM DAILY

“Time meant for relaxation and socializing with friends and family”

---

### CHAMPAGNE & SHELLFISH

50% OFF FEATURED 750ML CHAMPAGNE BOTTLES

\$3 OYSTERS WITH THE PURCHASE (UP TO ONE DOZEN P BTL)

**Laurent Perrier La Cuveé BTL  
and 1/2 Dozen Pacific Oysters or Shrimp\*** 91  
Wasabi Cocktail Sauce, Hawaiian Fire Water  
*Ask to make it a Dozen Pacific Oysters*

**Veuve Clicquot Yellow Label  
and 1/2 Dozen Pacific Oysters or Shrimp\*** 125  
Wasabi Cocktail Sauce, Hawaiian Fire Water  
*Ask to make it a Dozen Pacific Oysters*

**Michel Gonet + Michael Mina Grand Cuveé  
and 1/2 Dozen Pacific Oysters or Shrimp\*** 168  
Wasabi Cocktail Sauce, Hawaiian Fire Water  
*Ask to make it a Dozen Pacific Oysters*

FEATURED BY THE GLASS | \$3 OYSTERS WITH THE PURCHASE  
(UP TO ONE DOZEN P 3 GLASSES OR P FLIGHT)

**Laurent Perrier La Cuveé Brut** 18 | 36  
Champagne, France

**Veuve Clicquot Yellow Label Brut** 28 | 56  
Reims, France

**‘House of Veuve’ Champagne Flight** 98  
Reims, France  
*Veuve Clicquot ‘Rose’ / Veuve Clicquot ‘La Grande Dame’ / Veuve Brut*

---

### FEATURED COCKTAILS

**P.O.G. Zombie** 14  
Plantation 3 Star Rum, Passionfruit, Orange, Guava

**Ring of Fire** 16  
Ko Hana Kea Rum, Mezcal, Aperol, Pineapple, Lime,  
Ginger, Togarashi

**If Can, Can** 16  
Plantation 3 Star Rum, Orange Curacao, Lime, Pineapple, Orgeat  
*Served over crushed ice*

**Red Sangria** 14

---

Please alert your server/bartender of any dietary restrictions or allergies, not all ingredients are listed \*Food Warning: These items are or may be served raw or undercooked. Consuming raw or undercooked meats, poultry, seafood, shellfish or eggs may increase your risk of foodborne illness.